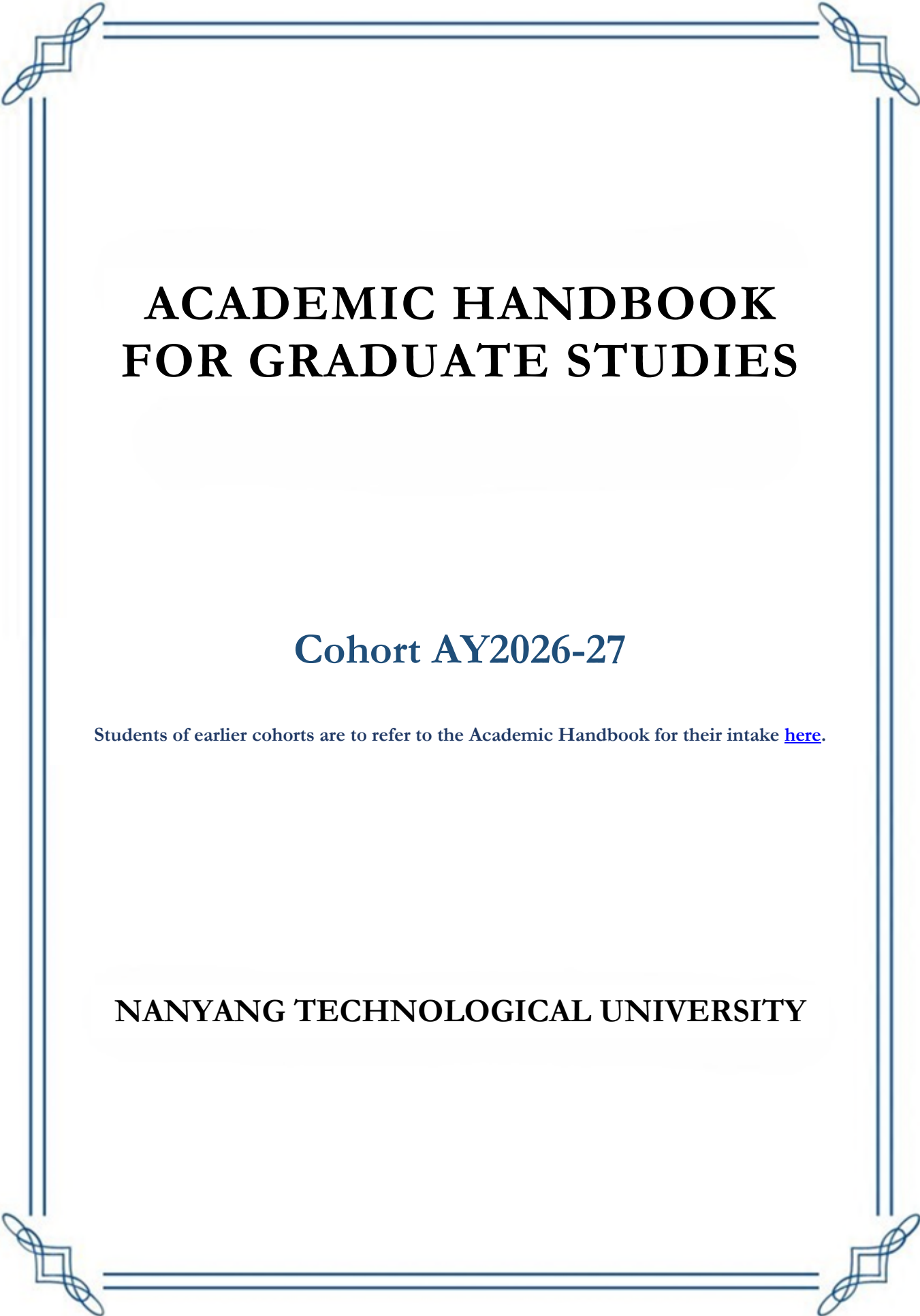




ACADEMIC HANDBOOK FOR GRADUATE STUDIES

Cohort AY2026-27

Students of earlier cohorts are to refer to the Academic Handbook for their intake [here](#).

NANYANG TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

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NANYANG TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
Academic Handbook
for Graduate Studies

Information correct as at 31 July 2026

Welcome to Nanyang Technological University.

This handbook brings together key information to support your graduate studies at NTU. It provides an overview of the curriculum structure, candidature and graduation requirements, course registration, examination and grading system, serving as a useful guide throughout your academic journey.

As policies, procedures, and programme information may be updated from time to time, you should refer to the [Student Intranet](#), your School's website, and other official University platforms for the latest information. Throughout your candidature, we encourage you to stay informed through communications from the University and your School, as important updates, guidance and resources may be shared through official channels such as email.

We wish you success in your studies. Do reach out to your School if you need any further assistance.

Terminology used in this Handbook

- Doctoral programmes refer to Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) programmes.
- Master's degree programmes refer collectively to Master's by Research (MbR) and Master's by Coursework (MbC) programmes.
- Research programmes refer collectively to Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) and Master's by Research (MbR) programmes.
- Coursework programmes refer to Master's by Coursework (MbC) programmes

Where information applies only to a specific programme type, the terms Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Master's by Research (MbR), or Master's by Coursework (MbC) are used explicitly.

1. Academic Calendar

The academic year comprises two semesters or three trimesters. Each semester consists of 13 teaching weeks followed by 3 weeks for revision and examinations, while each trimester includes 12 teaching weeks along with 1 week for examinations.

Check out the current Academic Year Calendar [here](#).

2. Academic Units

The University's academic structure for graduate programmes is based on the Academic Unit (AU) System which provides flexibility in students' learning pace.

Under the Academic Unit System, each course is assigned a certain number of AUs.

The typical number of AU for a course is 3 AU. One AU is equivalent to 13 teaching hours.

3. Candidature and Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for the award of a Doctorate, Master's degree or Graduate Diploma, a student must fulfil the following conditions:

- fulfil the necessary course requirements and obtain the total AU needed for the programme completion within the prescribed minimum and maximum candidature period.
- fulfil the minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) required for graduation from the programme.
- Satisfy all other requirements prescribed by the programme of study or School.

Applicable to Research Programmes

- fulfil 50% of the total Coursework AU required, with courses from your Academic College (except for Interdisciplinary Graduate Programme).
- fulfil the minimum AU requirement for letter-graded courses from NTU.
- complete thesis examination and oral defence for the PhD programmes, and thesis examination for MbR programmes.

Applicable to Joint Degree Programmes

- fulfil the residential requirements, if any i.e. minimum years of study at NTU.

3.1 Programme AU Requirements

3.1.1 Research Programmes

Please refer to Section 4.2.2 for the number of AUs that students must complete for the coursework component.

3.1.2 Coursework Programmes

The graduation AU requirements for the different programmes are as follows:

Programme	Total AU Requirement
College of Computing & Data Science	
Master of Computing (Applied Artificial Intelligence)	30
Master of Science (Artificial Intelligence)	
Master of Science (Cybersecurity) <i>with Specialisation in Applied Cybersecurity¹</i>	
Master of Science (Data Science)	
College of Engineering	
Master of Science (Applied Materials Analytics)	30
Master of Science (Aviation)	
Master of Science (Civil Engineering)	
Master of Science (Communications Engineering)	
Master of Science (Computer Control & Automation)	
Master of Science (Green Energy Technologies)	
Master of Science (Integrated Circuits & Microelectronics)	
Master of Science (International Construction Management)	
Master of Science (Maritime Studies)	
Master of Science (Materials Science & Engineering)	
Master of Science (Mechanical Engineering)	
Master of Science (Power Engineering)	
Master of Science (Project Management)	
Master of Science (Robotics & Intelligent Systems)	
Master of Science (Signal Processing & Machine Learning)	
Master of Science (Smart Manufacturing)	
Master of Science (Supply Chain Engineering)	
Master of Science (Sustainability & Environmental Engineering)	
College of Engineering and College of Science	
Master of Science (Biomedical Engineering)	30
Master of Science (Chemical Engineering)	
Master of Science (Chemical Modelling)	
Master of Science (Chemical Sciences & Instrumentation)	
College of Humanities, Arts & Social Sciences	

¹ Specialisation is not reflected on the degree title

Master of Arts (Creative Writing & Publishing)	30
Master of Arts (Digital Humanities)	
Master of Arts (Linguistics)	
Master of Arts (Museum Studies & Curatorial Practices)	
Master of Arts (Translation & Interpretation)	
Master of Media & Communication	
Master of Public Administration - Chinese	
Master of Public Administration - English	
Master of Science (Applied Economics)	
Master of Science (Applied Gerontology)	
Master of Science (Game Design Art & Technology)	
Master of Science (Information Studies)	
Master of Science (Information Systems)	
Master of Science (Knowledge Management)	
Master of Science (Managerial Economics) - Chinese	
Master of Science (Managerial Economics) - English	
Master of Social Sciences (China & Global Governance)	
Master of Science (Psychology)	36
College of Science	
Master of Science (Analytics)	30
Master of Science (Biobusiness & Bioentrepreneurship)	
Master of Science (Biomedical Data Science)	
Master of Science (Chinese Medicine)	
Master of Science (Cybersecurity) <i>with Specialisation in Applied Cryptography²</i>	
Master of Science (Environmental Sustainability Science)	
Master of Science (Financial Technology)	
Master of Science (Modelling & Simulation)	
Master of Science (Precision Scientific Instrumentation)	
Graduate College	
Master of Science (Blockchain)	30
Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine	
Graduate Diploma in Sports Medicine	15
Master of Science (Artificial Intelligence in Medicine)	30
Nanyang Business School (College of Business)	
Executive Master of Science (Sustainability Management)	30
Master in Management	
Master of Science (Actuarial & Risk Analytics)	
Master of Science (Human Capital Management)	
Master of Science (Management)	
Master of Science (Strategy)	
Master of Science (Technology Management)	
International Master of Business Administration	34
Master of Business Administration Bilingual	
Master of Science (Accountancy)	36

² Specialisation is not reflected on the degree title

Master of Science (Accountancy) with Specialisation in Data Analytics	
Master of Science (Asset & Wealth Management)	
Master of Science (Business Analytics)	
Master of Science (Finance)	
Master of Science (Marketing Science)	
Master of Science (Financial Engineering)	37.5
Executive Master of Business Administration Programme (English)	45
Executive Master of Business Administration Programme (Shanghai)	
Global Executive Master of Business Administration Programme (Chinese)	
Master of Business Administration (Nanyang Fellows)	
Master of Business Administration	45.5
Master of Business Administration (Banking & Finance)	
Master of Business Administration (Business Analytics)	
Master of Business Administration (Human Capital Management)	
Master of Business Administration (Marketing Management)	
Master of Business Administration (Strategy & Innovation)	
Master of Business Administration (Sustainability & Innovation)	
Master of Business Administration (Waseda)	49.5
Professional Master of Business Administration	
Professional Master of Business Administration (International Trading)	
NTU Academy for Professional and Continuing Education	
Master of Science (Engineering Management)	30
Master of Science (Enterprise Artificial Intelligence)	
Master of Science (Nanotechnology & Nanoscience)	
NTU Entrepreneurship Academy	
Master of Science (Technopreneurship & Innovation) - Chinese	30
Master of Science (Technopreneurship & Innovation) - English	
S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies	
Master of Science (Asian Studies)	27
Master of Science (International Political Economy)	
Master of Science (International Relations)	
Master of Science (Strategic Studies)	
SAF-NTU Academy	
Graduate Diploma in Military Leadership	15

3.2 Period of Candidature

The period of candidature for each type of programme is as follows:

3.2.1 Research Programmes

Programme	Period of Candidature	
	Full-Time (Years)	Part-Time (Years)
Doctor of Philosophy (All Schools except LKCMedicine)	2 - 5	3 - 5

Doctor of Philosophy (LKCMedicine)	3 - 5
Master's Degree	1 - 3

3.2.2 Coursework Programmes

Programme	Period of Candidature	
	Full-Time (Year/Trimester)	Part-Time (Year/Trimester)
College of Computing & Data Science		
Master of Computing (Applied Artificial Intelligence)	1 – 2	2 – 3 years
Master of Science (Artificial Intelligence)	1 – 2.5 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Cybersecurity) <i>with Specialisation in Applied Cybersecurity</i> ³	1 – 2.5 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Data Science)	1 – 2.5 years	2 – 4 years
College of Engineering		
Master of Science (Applied Materials Analytics)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Aviation)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Civil Engineering)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Communications Engineering)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Computer Control & Automation)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Green Electronics)	2 – 3 years	-
Master of Science (Green Energy Technologies)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Integrated Circuit Design)	2 – 3 years	-
Master of Science (Integrated Circuits & Microelectronics)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (International Construction Management)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Maritime Studies)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Materials Science & Engineering)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Mechanical Engineering)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Power Engineering)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Project Management)	1 – 3 years	2 – 6 years
Master of Science (Robotics & Intelligent Systems)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Signal Processing & Machine Learning)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Smart Manufacturing)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Supply Chain Engineering)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Sustainability & Environmental Engineering)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
College of Engineering and College of Science		
Master of Science (Biomedical Engineering)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Chemical Engineering)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Chemical Modelling)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Chemical Sciences & Instrumentation)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years

³ Specialisation is not reflected on the degree title

College of Humanities, Arts & Social Sciences		
Master of Arts (Creative Writing & Publishing)	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 4 years
Master of Arts (Digital Humanities)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Arts (Linguistics)	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 4 years
Master of Arts (Museum Studies & Curatorial Practices)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Arts (Translation & Interpretation)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Media & Communication	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Public Administration - Chinese	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Public Administration - English	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 4 years
Master of Science (Applied Economics)	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 4 years
Master of Science (Applied Gerontology)	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 4 years
Master of Science (Game Design Art & Technology)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Information Studies)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Information Systems)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Knowledge Management)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Managerial Economics) - Chinese	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Managerial Economics) - English	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 4 years
Master of Science (Psychology)	1.5 – 3 years	-
Master of Social Sciences (China & Global Governance)	1 – 4 years	
College of Science		
Master of Science (Analytics)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Biobusiness & Bioentrepreneurship)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Biomedical Data Science)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Chinese Medicine)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Cybersecurity) <i>with Specialisation in Applied Cryptography</i> ⁴	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Environmental Sustainability Science)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Financial Technology)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Modelling & Simulation)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Precision Scientific Instrumentation)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Graduate College		
Master of Science (Blockchain)	1 – 2.5 years	2 – 4 years
Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine		
Graduate Diploma in Sports Medicine	-	1 – 2 years
Master of Science (Artificial Intelligence in Medicine)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Nanyang Business School (College of Business)		
Executive MBA Programme (English)	-	4 – 8 trimesters
Executive MBA Programme (Shanghai)	-	2 – 4 years
Executive Master of Science (Sustainability Management)	-	1 – 4 years
Global Executive MBA Programme (Chinese)	4 – 9 trimesters	2 – 4 years
Master in Management	1 – 2 years	-

⁴ Specialisation is not reflected on the degree title

Master of Business Administration	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Banking & Finance)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Business Analytics)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Human Capital Management)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Marketing Management)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Strategy & Innovation)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Sustainability & Innovation)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Business Administration (Nanyang Fellows)	1 – 2 years	5 – 15 trimesters
Master of Business Administration (Waseda)	1 – 2 years	-
Professional MBA	-	5 – 15 trimesters
Professional MBA (International Trading)	-	5 – 15 trimesters
Master of Business Administration Bilingual	-	4 – 15 trimesters
International Master of Business Administration	-	4 – 15 trimesters
Master of Science (Accountancy)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Accountancy) with Specialisation in Data Analytics	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Science (Actuarial & Risk Analytics)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Asset & Wealth Management)	1 – 2 years	1 – 4 years
Master of Science (Business Analytics)	1 – 3 years	1 – 4 years
Master of Science (Finance)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Science (Finance) – Double Master with Peking University	2 – 4 years	-
Master of Science (Financial Engineering)	1 – 2 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Human Capital Management)	3 – 6 trimesters	4 – 9 trimesters
Master of Science (Management)	3 – 6 trimesters	4 – 9 trimesters
Master of Science (Marketing Science)	1 – 2 years	-
Master of Science (Strategy)	3 – 6 trimesters	4 – 9 trimesters
Master of Science (Technology Management)	1 – 1.5 years	-
NTU Academy for Professional and Continuing Education		
Master of Science (Engineering Management)	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 3 years
Master of Science (Enterprise Artificial Intelligence)	1 – 2 years	1.5 – 3 years
Master of Science (Nanotechnology & Nanoscience)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
NTU Entrepreneurship Academy		
Master of Science (Technopreneurship & Innovation) - Chinese	1 – 3 years	-
Master of Science (Technopreneurship & Innovation) - English	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies		
Master of Science (Asian Studies)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Asian Studies) – Double Master with Warwick	1 – 3 years	-
Master of Science (International Political Economy)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (International Political Economy) –	1 – 3 years	-

Double Master with Warwick		
Master of Science (International Relations)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (International Relations) – Double Master with Warwick	1 – 3 years	-
Master of Science (Strategic Studies)	1 – 3 years	2 – 4 years
Master of Science (Strategic Studies) – Double Master with Warwick	1 – 3 years	-
SAF-NTU Academy		
Graduate Diploma in Military Leadership	1 – 2 years	-

3.3 Minimum AU Requirements for Letter-Graded Courses (for Research Programmes)

The minimum AU of letter-graded courses for CGPA computation for graduation is 3 AU for MbR and 6 AU for PhD programmes.

3.4 Minimum CGPA for graduation

Coursework Programmes

A minimum CGPA of 2.50 is required to graduate from the programme.

Research Programmes

A minimum CGPA of 3.00 is required for MbR and 3.50 for PhD programmes after completing all course requirements.

4. Curricular Requirements

4.1 Coursework Programmes

Depending on the programme structure, an MbC programme may offer the following study options:

- (a) Coursework & Dissertation; and/or
- (b) Coursework only

Students are advised to consult their School on the requirements for each study option before making their selection.

The courses of study may include Core and Elective courses. Students should refer to the School's website for the programme curriculum.

4.2 Research Programmes

4.2.1 Students in the Higher degree by Research programmes undertake independent but supervised research in an approved field of advanced study, culminating in the submission of a thesis for examination.

4.2.2 In addition to the research component, students should consult their School for the specific requirements applicable to their programme, which includes the following coursework and critical literacy components:

	Coursework	Critical Literacy
Masters	At least 6 AU	4 AU
Doctor of Philosophy	At least 12 AU	8 AU

- 4.2.3 Research students must undergo a Qualifying Examination/Confirmation Exercise within the period stipulated by the School.
- 4.2.4 Students enrolled in PhD programmes must pass an oral examination on the thesis following the completion of thesis examination. The oral examination will be arranged and conducted by the School.

4.3 Transfer of Academic Units and Course Exemption

- 4.3.1 With prior approval of the School Chair, existing students may take courses from another university and transfer the AU earned from that university to fulfil the degree requirements at NTU. This could include courses read during exchange and/or other similar programmes.
- 4.3.2 Former students who re-enrol may apply to transfer the course credits that they have previously earned, subject to sections 4.3.4, 4.3.5 and 4.3.11.
- 4.3.3 Students who have obtained relevant qualifications from another university prior to their admission to NTU may apply for exemption from equivalent courses or AU. A student who has been granted exemption from a course may be required, as determined by the School, to take another course of the same AU in place of the exempted course.
- 4.3.4 Only course credits and qualifications earned within the last 5 years from the date of approved application will be considered for transfer of credits and exemptions.
- 4.3.5 The credits previously counted towards the award of a degree programme cannot be transferred to another degree of the same academic level.
- 4.3.6 There will be no partial transfer of credits.
- 4.3.7 Credits transferred and courses exempted are generally not included in CGPA computation, unless otherwise specified⁵. However, they will count towards the AU requirement for graduation. For credits transferred from external institutions, the actual grades awarded by the external institution will be reflected in the NTU transcript.
- 4.3.8 Graduate students may be eligible for credit transfer and/or course exemption of up to 20% of total AU requirements for MbC programmes unless otherwise specified, or up to 50% of total AU requirements for MbR programmes. For PhD programmes, the amount of credit transfer and/or course exemption granted to students with prior Master's qualifications will be determined by the School based on its established criteria. Students should consult their respective Schools regarding their programme and graduation requirements before applying for credit transfer and/or course exemption.
- 4.3.9 Students who are allowed to transfer credits or are granted course exemption must also comply with the requirements in Section 3 above on Candidature and Graduation Requirements.
- 4.3.10 Application for transfer of credits and exemption of courses for new students should be submitted to the School (with relevant supporting documents) within the first term of enrolment for MbC students, or by the end of Add/Drop period of the first term of enrolment for PhD students.
- 4.3.11 Requests for transfer of credits and course exemptions are subject to review and approval by the School Chair.

⁵Grades for courses credit transferred through the FlexiMasters–PGC Symbiotic Programme pathway shall be included in the CGPA computation.

5. Registration of Courses

5.1 Online Course Registration

- 5.1.1 Students must register for their courses online following the schedule announced by the Office of Academic Services and/or the Schools.
- 5.1.2 Students are to attend only the classes they have officially registered for. Students who join any classes without registration will not be allowed to sit for assessment(s) or examination(s) for the respective course(s).
- 5.1.3 For more details, please visit the Course Registration Page via Student Intranet > Academic Matters.

5.2 Outstanding Fees

Students with outstanding fees will be barred from course registration. Students must clear their outstanding fees at least 3 working days before registering courses.

5.3 Add/Drop Period

- 5.3.1 Students may add or drop any registered courses only within the designated Add/Drop period as announced by the Office of Academic Services and/or the Schools.
- 5.3.2 A course that is dropped by the Add/Drop period will not appear in the official transcript. A course that is dropped after the Add/Drop period but within the deadline for withdrawal of courses will be given a 'W' notation. A student who is still registered for a course after the deadline for withdrawal of courses but did not subsequently sit for assessment(s) or examination will be deemed to have read and failed the course. An 'F' will appear on his official transcript.

5.4 Academic Load

5.4.1 Coursework Programmes

Students may register for up to the following number of AU in each term of study:

Mode of Study	Semester	Special Term (for semester-based programmes only)	Trimester
Full-time	15 AU	6 AU	12 AU
Part-time	9 AU	3 AU	6 AU

Note: For trimester-based programmes, students should check with their Schools on the applicable academic load, as this may vary from programme to programme.

5.4.2 Research Programmes

MbR students may register up to 9 AU per term of study, while PhD students may register up to 15 AU per term of study.

6 Examinations and Grades

6.1 Assessment and Examinations

- 6.1.1 Continual Assessment (CA) is conducted in the form or mode that is suitable for the discipline of studies and content of the course. Feedback would be provided to students to enable them to improve on their learning during the academic term.
- 6.1.2 Final examination is generally held at the end of the semester or trimester. A student who is absent from any final examination without a valid reason, shall be deemed to have sat and failed the course.
- 6.1.3 Grade moderation may be applied to ensure consistency and fairness of assessment.
- 6.1.4 Students are not allowed to repeat courses that they have passed.
- 6.1.5 The grades for all attempts in all courses taken by a student are shown in his official transcript.

6.2 Grading System

- 6.2.1 The grading system used is the Grade Point Average System (GPA). Grades and grade points are assigned as follows:

Letter Grade	Grade Point
A+	5.00
A	5.00
A-	4.50
B+	4.00
B	3.50
B-	3.00
C+	2.50
C	2.00
D+	1.50
D	1.00
F	0.00

Grade (if any) for dissertation is not included in the computation of GPA.

- 6.2.2 The following non-letter grades and notations are also used:

*	-	Course with Pass/Fail grading only
AT	-	By attendance only
IP	-	In Progress
W	-	Withdrawal
LOA/X	-	Absent (with valid reasons)

- 6.2.3 The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) represents the grade point average of all courses (including failed courses) attempted by a student. The computation of CGPA is as follows:

$$\frac{\text{SUM of (Grade Point x AU for course attempted to date)}}{\text{Total AU attempted to date}}$$

Only letter-graded courses (i.e. courses with grades A+, A, A-, B-..) are included in the computation of CGPA. Courses where only Pass/Fail grades are given, where students were absent with valid reasons

(i.e. given an 'LOA') or dropped after the Add/Drop period but within the deadline for withdrawal of courses (i.e. given a 'W'), and courses that are in progress or completed by attendance only (i.e. awarded an 'IP' or 'AT') are not included in the computation of CGPA.

Courses that students are exempted from, and courses from institutions that are approved for transfer of credits will not be counted in the computation of TGPA or CGPA⁶.

- 6.2.4 The Term Grade Point Average (TGPA) represents the grade point average of all courses attempted by a student in any term of study. The computation of TGPA is as follows:

$$\frac{\text{SUM of (Grade Point x AU for course attempted in the term)}}{\text{Total AU attempted in the term of study}}$$

Term refers to semester or trimester which is the period of study for a programme. The method of computing the TGPA is similar to that for computing the CGPA.

- 6.2.5 The CGPA will be reflected in students' transcripts.
- 6.2.6 An 'F' grade obtained in a course, and a new grade attained for the subsequent repeat, will both be reflected in the transcript. Both grades will also be counted in the computation of TGPA and CGPA.

6.3 Academic Standing

6.3.1 Coursework Programmes

Satisfactory Academic Performance

In any term of study, a coursework student is deemed to be making satisfactory progress if he meets a minimum TGPA and CGPA of 2.50.

Unsatisfactory Academic Performance

A coursework student with unsatisfactory academic performance will be accorded the following academic standing and subjected to performance review:

- Academic Warning - if the student's TGPA or CGPA is less than 2.50 in any term of study.
- Academic Termination - if the student's TGPA is less than 2.50 for two consecutive terms of study or do not meet graduation requirements at the end of the term when he reaches his maximum candidature.

The term of study refers to semester or trimester.

6.3.2 Research Programmes

Satisfactory Academic Performance

In any term of study, a research student is deemed to be making satisfactory progress if he meets the following conditions:

- Attain a minimum TGPA and CGPA of 3.00 for MbR programme and 3.50 for PhD programme; and
- Attain at least Grade Point 2.50 (grade C+) in every course; and
- Complete all course requirements within the confirmation period as prescribed under Qualifying Examination.

⁶ Grades for courses credit transferred through the FlexiMasters–PGC Symbiotic Programme pathway shall be included in the TGPA and CGPA computation

Unsatisfactory Academic Performance

A research student with unsatisfactory academic performance will be accorded the following academic standing and subjected to performance review:

Type of Programme	Academic Warning	Failed to fulfil coursework requirements
MbR	i. TGPA or CGPA < 3.00 in any term of study; or ii. Any course with Grade Point less than 2.50 (below C+ grade)	i. Fail to complete all course requirements within the confirmation period as prescribed under Qualifying Examination; or ii. TGPA < 2.50 in two consecutive terms; or
PhD	i. TGPA or CGPA < 3.50 in any term of study; or ii. Any course with Grade Point less than 2.50 (below C+ grade)	iii. TGPA < 3.00 in three consecutive terms.

Failure to fulfil coursework requirements may result in termination of financial aid and/or academic termination.

6.3.3 Appeal against academic termination on the grounds of extenuating circumstances may be made, subject to the following rules:

- The appeal must be submitted to the relevant School within 2 weeks after the release of course results or before the start of the next term, whichever is earlier.
- Only one appeal is allowed per candidature.