

**School of Electrical & Electronic Engineering** 



**OPTIMUS – Centre for OptoElectronics and Biophotonics** 

# **Development of nano-crystalline ceramic laser materials** and high power diode pumped ceramic lasers

## **Project Motivation/Objectives:**

Recent development of the nanomaterial processing technology and high temperature vacuum sintering made available of producing optical transparent ceramics, which can be used as solid-state laser gain host for high power lasers or in the military armors. The objectives of the project are to develop the processing techniques for fabricating various rare-earth ions doped ceramic laser materials and to use the ceramic laser materials to develop high power diode pumped ceramic lasers.

# **Technical achievements/ findings:**

□Fabrication process for nanopowders and optical transparent ceramics have been developed. □High quality Nd (Yb, Er, Tm, Ho):YAG, Yb:LuAG, Yb (Nd, Er, Ho):Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> laser ceramics have been successfully fabricated. High efficient high power laser emission of the diode pumped Nd: (Yb, Er, Tm, Ho):YAG ceramic lasers have been successfully demonstrated.



The FE-SEM picture of prepared Nd:YAG powders



**The Er-doped YAG laser ceramics** with different doping concentrations.



The photos of transparent ceramics (from left to right: YAG, Nd:YAG,  $Y_2O_3$ , Nd: $Y_2O_3$ 



The in-line transmittance of the **Er-doped laser ceramics with** different doping concentrations.



The microstructure of transparent **Nd:YAG ceramics** 



The Yb-doped LuAG laser ceramics with different Yb-doping concentrations



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