# HL2024 Approaches to Literature Semester 1, 2022/23

This introductory literary theory course aims to develop a greater self-awareness in the understanding of the reading process and of critical practice. Students will be introduced to fundamental theoretical and critical concepts central to the study of English Literature. By focussing on a specific theoretical context each week, the module aims to develop fluency and confidence towards being critical readers of literature, as well as to develop an awareness of the environments in which literary texts are produced.

#### Key texts:

- Peter Barry, Beginning Theory: An Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory, 4<sup>th</sup> edition
- John Keats's 1819 Odes [text provided]
- William Shakespeare, *The Tempest*
- Jean Rhys, *Wide Sargasso Sea*

#### Lectures:

#### Week 1: Introduction: Liberal Humanism (Aug 8)

Peter Barry, 'Liberal Humanism'

## Week 2: New Criticism and Formalist Criticism (Aug 15)

Donald E. Hall, 'The New Criticism and Formalist Analysis'; Peter Barry, 'Stylistics'

# Week 3: Reader Response (Aug 22)

Donald E. Hall, 'The New Criticism and Formalist Analysis'; Jane P. Tompkins, 'An Introduction to Reader-Response Criticism'

## Week 4: Narrative and Narratology (Aug 29)

Peter Barry, 'Narratology'

## Week 5: Structuralism and Post-structuralism (Sep 5)

Peter Barry, 'Structuralism'; 'Post-structuralism and Deconstruction'

#### Week 6: Postmodernism (Sep 12)

Peter Barry, 'Postmodernism'



#### Week 7: New Historicism (Sep 19)

Peter Barry, 'New Historicism and Cultural Materialism'

#### Recess (Sep 26)

Week 8: Psychoanalytic Criticism (Oct 3) Peter Barry, 'Psychoanalytic Criticism'

Week 9: Marxist Criticism (Oct 10) Peter Barry, 'Marxist Criticism'

## Week 10: Feminist and Queer Criticism (Oct 17)

Peter Barry, 'Feminist Criticism'; 'Lesbian/gay Criticism'

#### Week 11: Deepavali (Oct 24)

# Week 12: Postcolonial Criticism (Oct 31)

Peter Barry, 'Postcolonial Criticism'

#### Week 13: Ecocriticism (Nov 7)

#### Format:

Weekly lectures (2 hours) Weekly tutorials (1 hour)

#### Assessment:

Mid-term essay (due end of Week 7, Sep 23):	20%
Second essay (due end of Week 11, Oct 28):	30%
Final exam (9am, 23 Nov)	50%

Late submissions received within twenty-four hours of the deadline will be given a reduced grade; submissions received thereafter will not be accepted without a documented reason.

For any enquiries, please contact: **Jonathan Hui** 

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Below is a list of suggested secondary reading, It's by no means exhaustive, and while it isn't required reading either, you might find some of the entries to be useful supplements to Barry.

#### Introductions to Literary Criticism and Theory

Belsey, Catherine, Critical Practice, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (London: Routledge, 2002

- Bennett, Andrew, and Nicholas Royle, An Introduction to Literature, Criticism and Theory, 5<sup>th</sup> edition (Abingdon: Routledge, 2016).
- Culler, Jonathan, Literary Theory: A Very Short Introduction (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).
- Eagleton, Terry, *Literary Theory: An Introduction*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, (University of Minnesota Press, 2008).
- Tyson, Lois, Using Critical Theory: how to read and write about literature, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (Abingdon: Routledge, 2021).

Webster, Roger, Studying Literary Theory: An Introduction (USA: Bloomsbury, 2009).

#### Literary, Critical and Theoretical Dictionaries and Encyclopaedias

Abrams, M.H., A Glossary of Literary Terms (Boston: Thomson-Wadsworth, 2005).

Baldick, Chris, The Concise Dictionary of Literary Terms (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004).

Gray, Martin, Dictionary of Literary Terms (London: York University Press, 1992).

Malpas, Simon, and Paul Wake, The Routledge Companion to Critical Theory (London: Routledge, 2006).

Waugh, Patricia, Literary Theory and Criticism (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006).

#### Anthologies

- Leitch, Vincent B., William E. Cain, Laurie A. Finke, Barbara E. Johnson, and John McGowan, eds, The Norton Anthology of Theory and Criticism, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (New York: WW Norton, 2010).
- Lentricchia, Frank, and Thomas McLaughlin, eds., Critical Terms for Literary Study, University of Chicago Press, 1995.
- Lodge, David, ed., 20th Century Literary Criticism: A Reader (Harlow: Pearson, 1972).
- Rivkin, Julie, and Michael Ryan, eds, *Literary Theory: An Anthology* (Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010).