

HL2028 / Wednesdays, 14:30 – 17:30 / HSS TR+1  
Nineteenth-Century American Literature  
Professor Christopher Trigg / [cptrigg@ntu.edu.sg](mailto:cptrigg@ntu.edu.sg)



### Description

America is a nation founded on two documents: the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution. Over the course of the nineteenth century, people's interpretation of these two texts altered, as new understandings of what it meant to be American emerged. After the Civil War, for instance, the Constitution was redrafted to extend citizenship and voting rights to newly emancipated black slaves.

In this class, we'll examine how literature played an active role in this process of redrafting and reinterpreting the meaning of America. We'll see how Harriet Beecher Stowe's *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, the best-selling novel of the nineteenth century, revised many Americans' opinions about slavery. We'll also discover how theatrical adaptations of the book, in which the slave characters were played by "blacked-up" white actors, reinforced the racist stereotypes that Stowe had set out to challenge. More broadly, we'll see how the development of different literary modes of expression, including Transcendentalism, American Gothic, and Realism, reflected changes in the way Americans thought about themselves and their society. The class will also introduce students to digital resources that can enhance their study of literature. Using online collation software, we'll examine Henry James's fascinating revision of his novella *Daisy Miller*.

### Required Texts

Nathaniel Hawthorne, *The Scarlet Letter* (Dover - 0486280489)

Walt Whitman, *Song of Myself* (Dover - 0486414108)

Frederick Douglass, *Narrative of the Life* (Dover - 0486284999)

Harriet Beecher Stowe, *Uncle Tom's Cabin* (Modern Library Classics - 0375756930)

Texts marked with \* are in the Course Reader, available for purchase from HSS Print Room

Texts marked with † will be posted on the course website

### Discussion Questions

Each Monday, two LAMS discussion questions about the week's text(s) will be posted on ntulearn. Please post your answers no later than 6pm on Tuesdays (the day before class). I will be asking you about your answers during class discussions, so bring a (digital or physical) copy of them to class. The quality of these answers will largely determine your participation grade.

### Late Penalties

Late work submitted without an approved extension will be penalized one half-mark per day late – an A paper submitted one day late would drop to an A-, etc.

### Assessment

Participation (including preparation of discussion questions for each class) 10%

Digital Collation Exercise 15%

Term Paper 25%

Final Exam 50%

## Plagiarism

Please see the Division of English's statement on plagiarism [here](#).

## Schedule

1. 16<sup>th</sup> January

Thomas Jefferson, "Declaration of Independence"\*

2. 23<sup>rd</sup> January

Ralph Waldo Emerson, "The American Scholar" \*

Elias Boudinot, "An Address to the Whites"\*

3. 30<sup>th</sup> January

Nathaniel Hawthorne, *The Scarlet Letter*

[6<sup>th</sup> February – no class: Chinese New Year]

4. 13<sup>th</sup> February

Walt Whitman, "Song of Myself," "Poem of Many in One"\*

5. 20<sup>th</sup> February

Edgar Allan Poe, "The Fall of the House of Usher,"\* "The Cask of Amontillado,"\*

"William Wilson,"\* "The Man in the Crowd,"\*

[27<sup>th</sup> February – no class]

Recess -----

6. 13<sup>th</sup> March

Stephen Foster, selected songs\*

7. 20<sup>th</sup> March

Frederick Douglass, *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass*

8. 27<sup>th</sup> March

Harriet Beecher Stowe, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*

9. 3<sup>rd</sup> April

Harriet Beecher Stowe, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*

10. 10<sup>th</sup> April

Henry James, *Daisy Miller* ——— in-class collation exercise

11. 17<sup>th</sup> April

James Herne, *Margaret Fleming* †

Charlotte Perkins Gilman, "The Yellow Wallpaper" \*