

HFS-SAFIN(FRIE)++

Self-Adaptive Fuzzy Inference Network++ with Fuzzy Rule Interpolation and Extrapolation and Hierarchical Feature Selection

empowered with

Reconstruction of Bank States via Longitudinal and Lateral Perspectives of Financial Records

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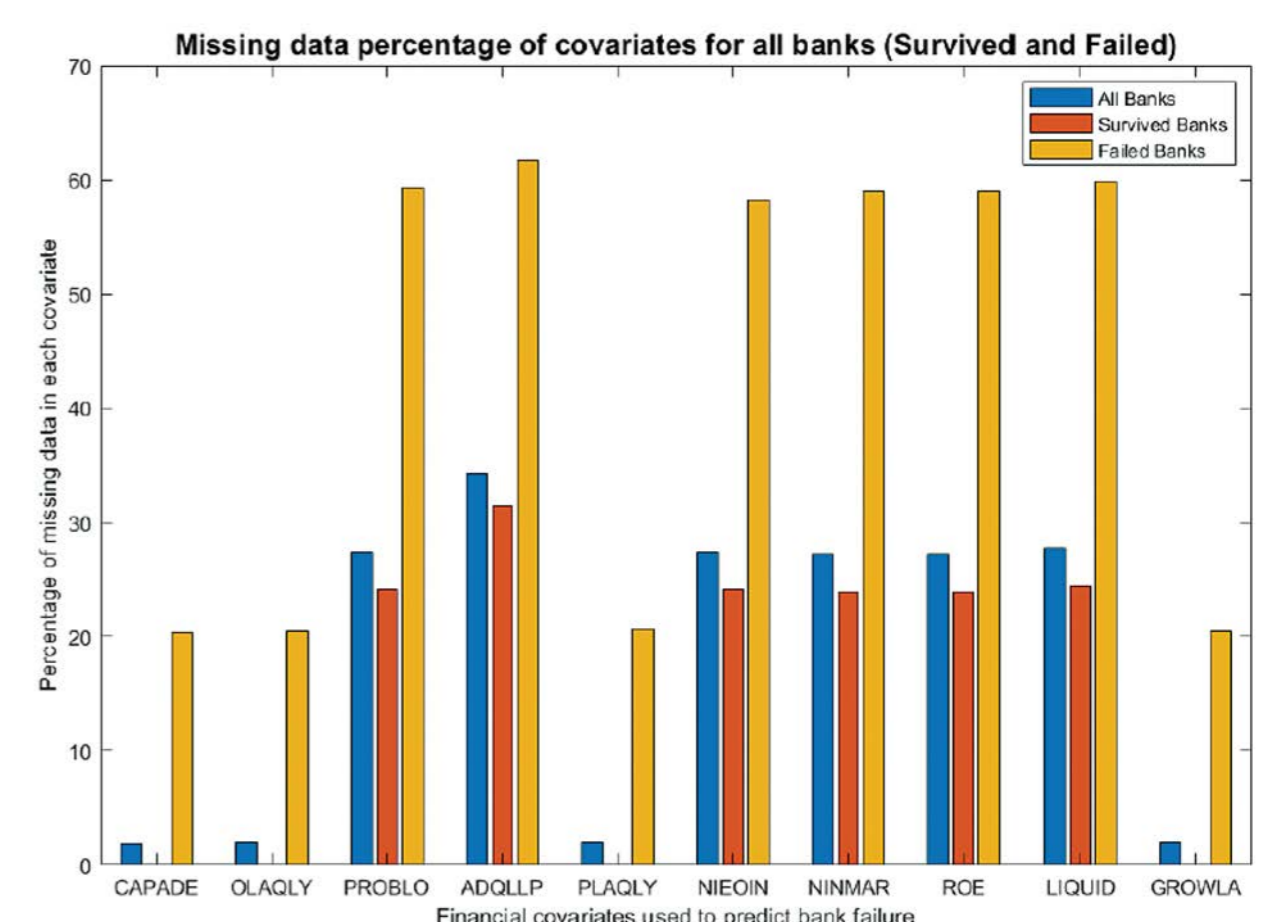
Motivation

Two main issues with FNN-based early warning systems:

- 1 Lack of online learning capability – required to **retrain** models to incorporate **new data** instances
- 2 Flaw in data pre-processing stage – **discarded** banks with **missing data**, reducing sample size to 3635 to 3103 banks



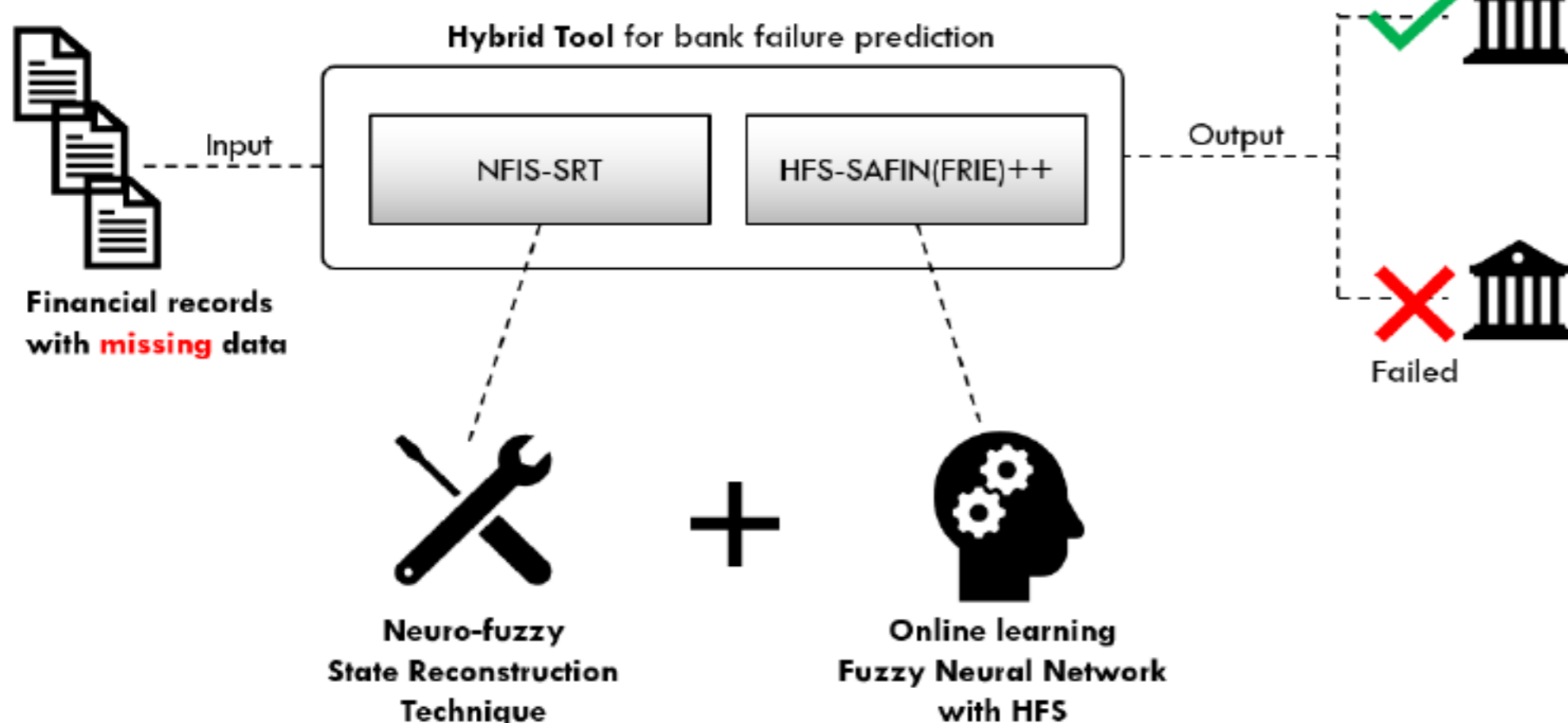
To propose an effective **hybrid tool** for **bank failure prediction** based on Neuro-fuzzy systems



Large proportion of missing data among failing banks (orange tiles)



Design & Implementation



- 1 Financial Records with Missing Data
- 2 Financial Records with Reconstructed Data
- 3 Hierarchical Feature Selection
- 4 Online Learning with Optimal Feature Subset
- 5 Perform Bank Failure Prediction



Experimental Results & Analysis

	S1: Last Available			S2: One-Year Prior			S3: Two-Year Prior		
	Accuracy	Feature	Rules	Accuracy	Feature	Rules	Accuracy	Feature	Rules
Original data set	92.46	1.4	8.4	86.726	1.2	6.4	79.03	1.4	5.2
Reconstructed data set (simulated 20% missing data)	93.83	1.8	7.4	87.712	1.2	6	81.046	1.4	6.2
Fully reconstructed data set (actual missing data)	93.154	1.2	10	87.954	1.2	8.2	84.634	1.6	7.2

Superior prediction **accuracy** with **reconstructed** data set

More **concise rule** with **reconstructed** data set

PLAQLY	Decision
L	SURVIVED
H	FAILED



"If PLAQLY is **HIGH**, the bank is going to **FAIL** with the probability of about **88%** in one-year time."